

Customer Complaint Guided Fault Localization

Based on Domain Knowledge Graph

DASFAA - 2023

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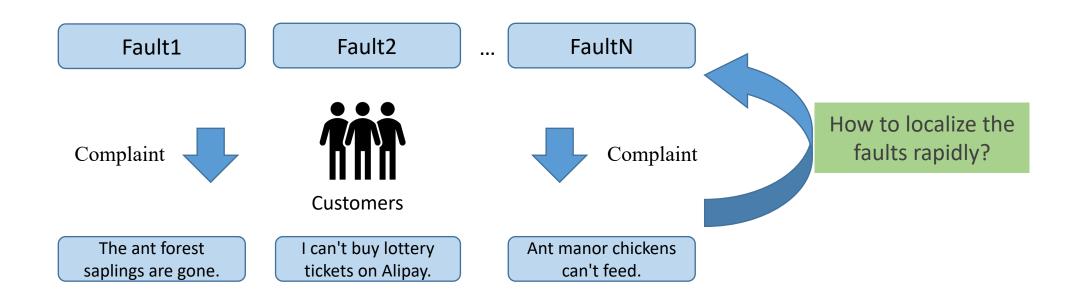
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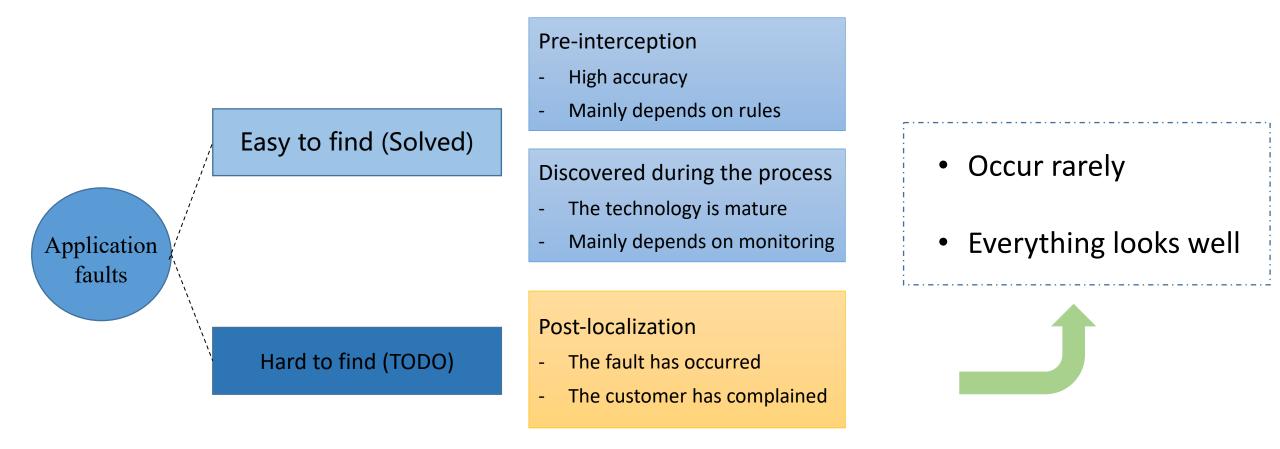


Background: In Alipay, customer complaint faults account for a high proportion.



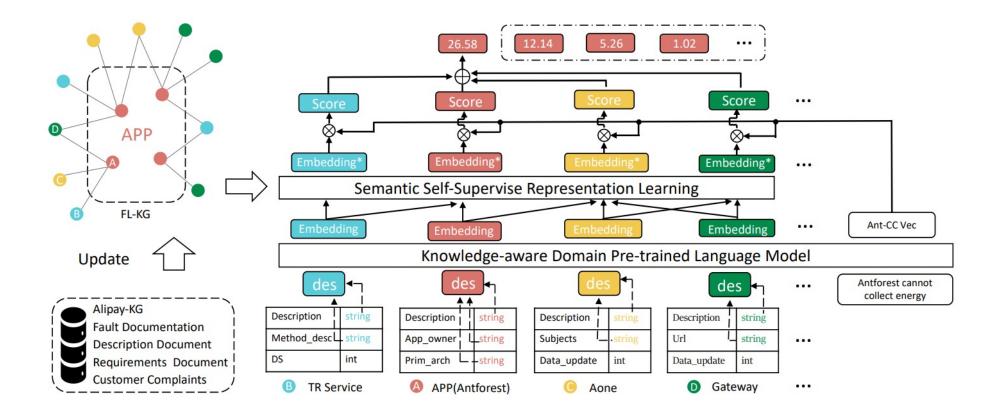


Challenge: Lacking historical failure data and deterministic information





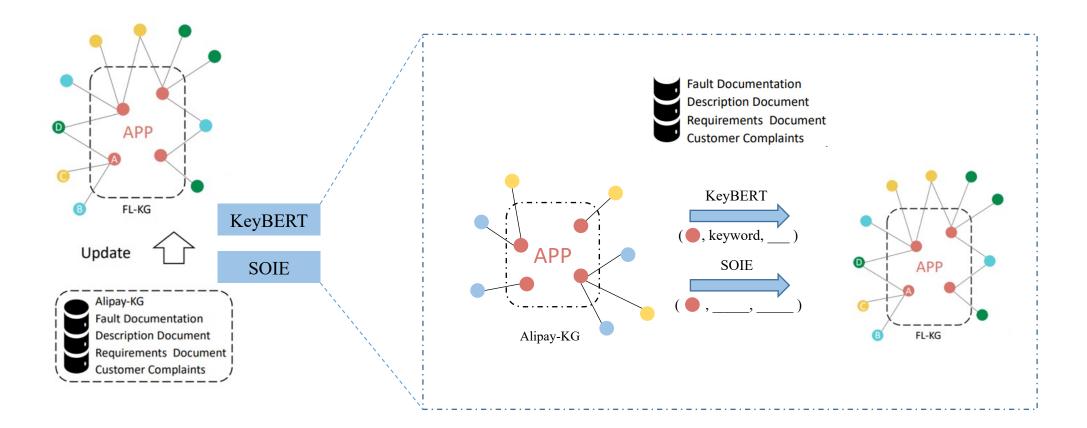






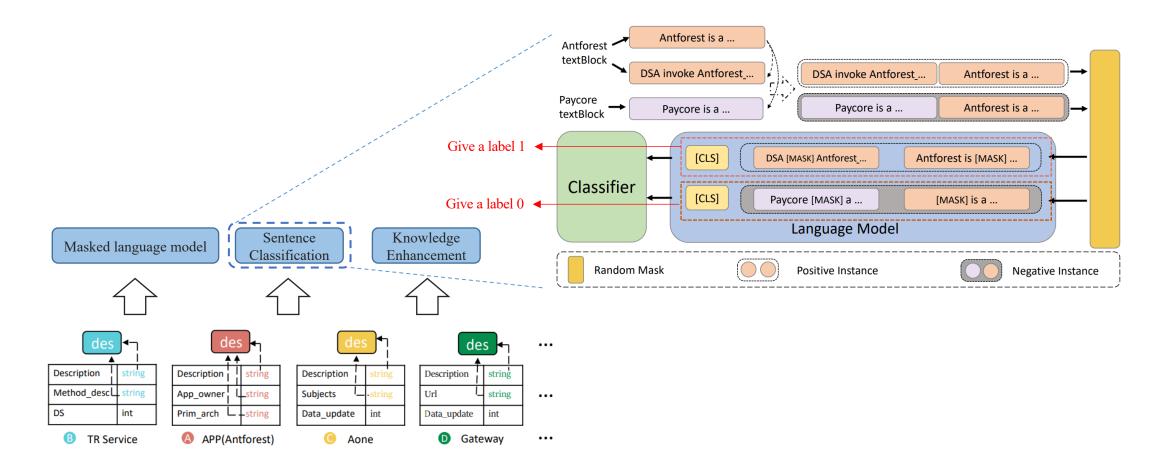


Update of Domain Knowledge Graph for Fault Localization





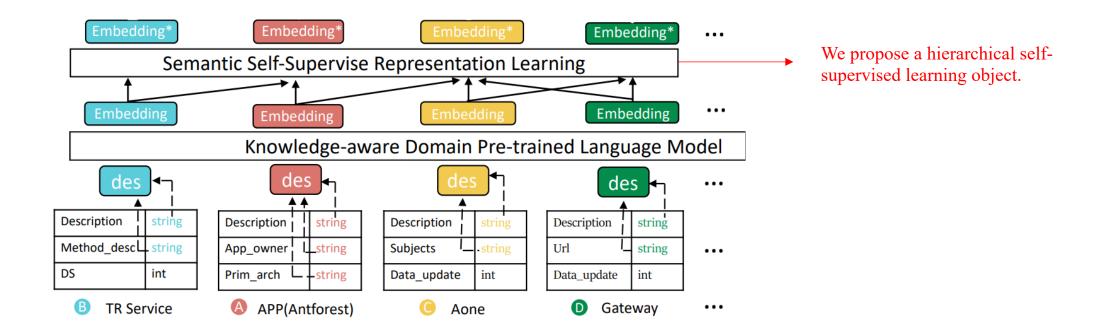
Knowledge-aware Domain Pre-trained Language Model







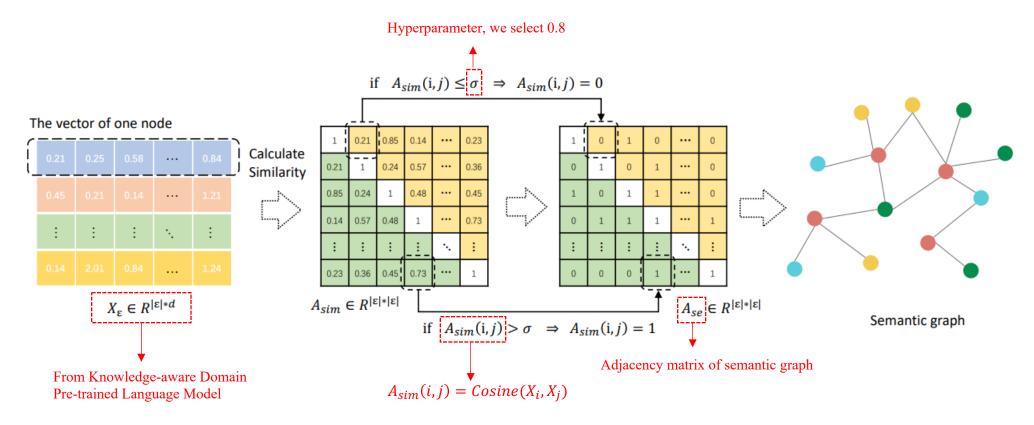
Semantic Self-Supervised Graph Representation Learning

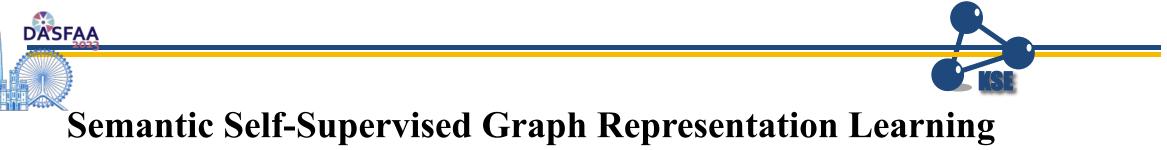


Semantic Self-Supervised Graph Representation Learning

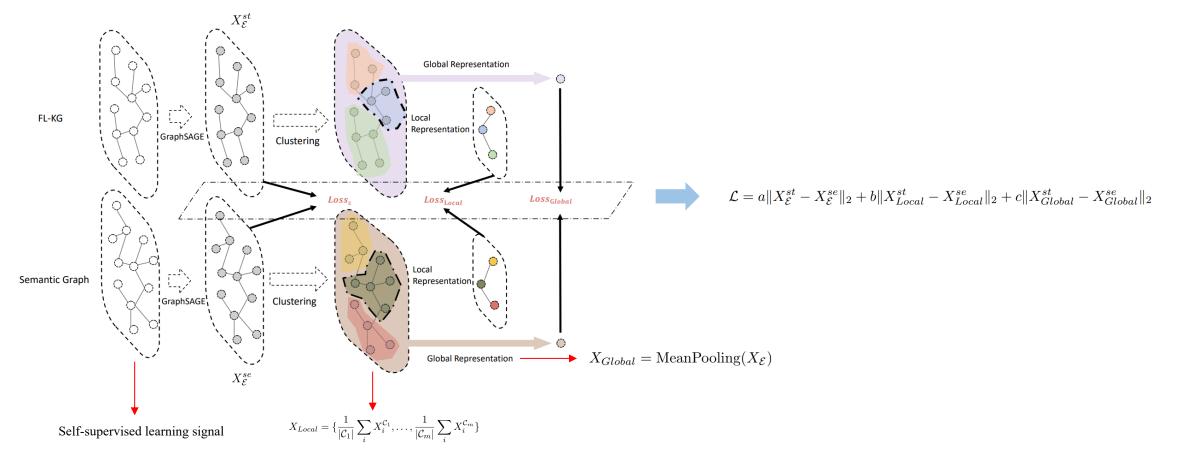
Semantic Graph Construction

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Hierarchical Self-Supervised Learning Method







Results

1

2

	Methods	HR@10	HR@50	HR@100		HR^{*} @50		MR^*	MRR*
ſ	Word2vec	15.79%	27.63%	39.47%	16.67%	30.56%	45.83%	<u>547.31</u>	0.0649
	Bert	6.25%	15.62%	21.85%	6.67%	16.67%	23.33%	2321.73	0.0572
	$\operatorname{Bert}^\dagger$	17.19%	$\underline{35.94}\%$	45.31%	18.33%	$\underline{38.34}\%$	$\underline{48.35}\%$	1758.09	0.0959
	Roberta	9.38%	17.19%	31.25%	10.18%	18.37%	33.34%	2351.09	0.0673
	$Roberta^{\dagger}$	$\underline{20.31\%}$	31.25%	34.38%	$\underline{21.67}\%$	35.13%	38.33%	1977.75	0.0939
	ERNIE	7.81%	20.31%	28.13%	8.33%	21.67%	30.01%	2369.01	0.0468
	ERNIE^{\dagger}	16.75%	35.50%	41.75%	18.03%	38.17%	44.66%	1797.27	0.0947
	ALBert	9.12%	18.75%	28.13%	10.07%	20.11%	30.20%	2712.65	0.0690
	$\operatorname{ALBert}^\dagger$	17.19%	28.13%	35.94%	18.35%	30.14%	38.33%	1458.25	0.0974
	$\mathrm{UFL}_{\mathrm{base}}$	15.63%	32.81%	40.63%	16.76%	35.62%	43.31%	1838.09	0.0978
	$\mathrm{UFL}_{+\mathrm{dm}}$	23.44%	35.94%	42.19%	25.14%	38.34%	45.43%	2009.79	0.0983
	$\mathrm{UFL}_{+\mathrm{kg}}$	30.26%	59.21%	64.47%	34.33%	67.16%	73.13%	242.60	0.2011
	UFL	51.32%	$\mathbf{84.21\%}$	85.53%	58.21%	$\boldsymbol{95.52\%}$	97.01%	97.62	0.2710

- 1. Our baseline model, which have been transferred with a special symbols, shows that all metrics are improved after transferring in customer complaint fault localization.
- 2. The metrics with an '*' present the result after we remove some cases that cannot be localized based on semantics.





Results

1 2 3

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Word2vec	15.79%	27.63%	39.47%	16.67%	30.56%	45.83%	547.31	0.0649
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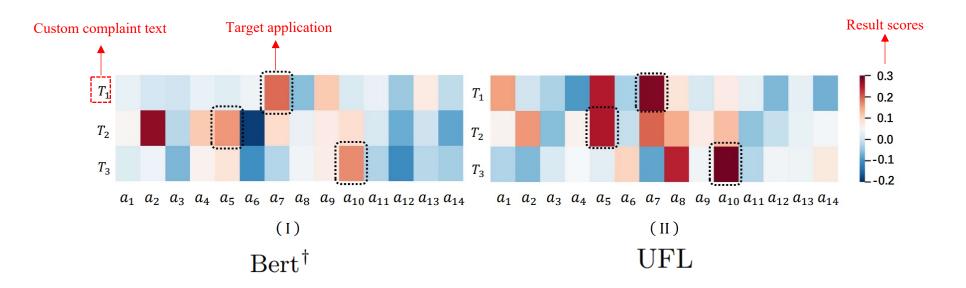
1. UFL_{base} only does knowledge enhancement on open source pre-trained language models.

2. UFL+dm combines knowledge enhancement with domain transfer.

3. UFL+kg introduces Alipay-KG and injects more domain-related knowledge

Case study

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It can be seen from the figure that although our method may raise the score of nontarget applications, the score of target applications will increase more.

Conclusion

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- We introduce the domain knowledge graph to solve the problem of customer complaint faults localization, which can obviously improve the hitting ratio for fault localization according to the experiments.
- We propose a novel hierarchical self-supervised learning method to integrate the semantic and structural features of the knowledge graph.
- We conduct comprehensive experiments on a real-world dataset that contains customer complaints faults of the Alipay application in the last three years to demonstrate the effectiveness of our proposed method.





Thanks